Homework 4 - Math 1451-008 (Howle) Due Monday 3/26/2012 in class

This cover sheet must be attached as the top page of your homework. See homework requirements in the syllabus.

- 1. Let $f(x) = \cos x$. Use linear approximation of f(x) to estimate the value of $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + 0.01\right)$.
- 2. Let $g(x) = x^2 2$. Do two steps of the Newton-Raphson method starting with initial guess $x_0 = 1$.
- 3. Suppose that the edge lengths x, y, z of a closed rectangular box are changing at the following rates:

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 1 \text{ m/sec}, \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = -2 \text{ m/sec}, \quad \frac{dz}{dt} = 1 \text{ m/sec}.$$

- (a) Find the rate at which the box's **volume** is changing at the instant when x = 4, y = 3, and z = 2.
- (b) Find the rate at which the box's surface area is changing at the instant when x = 4, y = 3, and z = 2.
- 4. Given the function $f(x) = 4x^3 x^4$.
 - (a) Find all critical points of f(x).
 - (b) Identify all intervals on which f(x) is increasing and on which it is decreasing.
 - (c) Find the relative extreme values of f(x).
 - (d) Identify all intervals on which f(x) is concave up and on which it is concave down. Find any inflection points of f(x).
 - (e) Sketch a graph of f(x) clearly indicating and labeling the information found in parts (a) through (d).