# MATH 4360 Foundations of Algebra, Spring 2018 Homework I - Due in class Friday, 2 February 2017 

1. Let $R$ be the set of real numbers $\mathbb{R}$, with the following operations:

$$
\begin{gathered}
a \oplus b:=a+b+2 \\
a \otimes b:=a b+2 a+2 b+2 .
\end{gathered}
$$

for all $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$.
(a) Is $(R, \oplus, \otimes)$ a ring?
(b) Is $R$ commutative?
(c) Does $R$ have an identity?
2. Let $R$ be the set of positive real numbers $\mathbb{R}^{+}$, with the following operations:

$$
\begin{aligned}
a \oplus b & :=a b \\
a \otimes b & :=a^{\ln b}
\end{aligned}
$$

for all $a, b \in \mathbb{R}^{+}$.
(a) Is $(R, \oplus, \otimes)$ a ring?
(b) Is $R$ commutative?
(c) Does $R$ have an identity?

