MATH 4360 Foundations of Algebra, Spring 2018 Homework I - Due in class Friday, 2 February 2017

1. Let *R* be the set of real numbers \mathbb{R} , with the following operations:

$$a \oplus b := a + b + 2;$$
$$a \otimes b := ab + 2a + 2b + 2$$

for all $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$.

- (a) Is (R, \oplus, \otimes) a ring?
- (b) Is *R* commutative?
- (c) Does *R* have an identity?
- 2. Let *R* be the set of positive real numbers \mathbb{R}^+ , with the following operations:

$$a \oplus b := ab;$$

 $a \otimes b := a^{\ln b}.$

for all $a, b \in \mathbb{R}^+$.

- (a) Is (R, \oplus, \otimes) a ring?
- (b) Is *R* commutative?
- (c) Does *R* have an identity?